**Chapter 7 Lesson 1 Ancient Greece (part 1)**

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Per. \_\_\_\_\_

**Mountains and Seas**

* Greek civilization is located on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peninsula and hundreds of islands in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea
* Mild climate allowed for crops and raising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Citizens live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land and along \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ isolated Greek communities

**An island civilization**

* Minoan civilization lasted from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BC on the island of Crete, southeast of the Greek mainland.
* Minoans were first to develop civilization in the Aegean Sea
* Built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to trade (pottery and stone vases for ivory and metals) and to protect against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Minoan civilization ended because of either \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or destroyed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (neighboring civilization)

**A mainland civilization**

* Around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BC Mycenaeans moved to mainland Greece

**Mycenaean Kingdom**

* Mycenaean Kings built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on hilltops where government officials kept track of items being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Government officials collected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Artisans made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goods and jars for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Upper class nobles lived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city on big \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Traders and warriors**

* Mycenaeans and Minoans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and interacted with each other
* Mycenaeans stole the Minoan’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ building skills, bronze work skills, using the sky to navigate, and their god Earth Mother
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled the Aegean Sea by 1400 BC

**A Dark Age**

* By 1100 BC Mycenaean civilization was broken up because they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other and damage from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Dorians from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacked and took over
* For the next 300 years little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, no record keeping, and little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Dorians introduce \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons and farm tools

**The Hellenes**

* The Mycenaeans who fled the Dorians return to become the Hellenes or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Greeks form independent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ just like Mycenaeans
* Greeks adopted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language with 24 letters
* Written language improved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ keeping for traders and farmers. It also allowed them to write down their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Colonies and Trade**

* Greeks formed colonies on the coastlines of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea spreading Greek culture all over that area
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traded with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Greece: grains, metals, fish, timber, and slaves for wine, olive oil, and pottery
* Made metal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make trading easier

**The Greek City-State**

* Nobles over threw Greek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and became rulers of their own polis

**What did a Polis Look Like?**

* Acropolis was a fort on top of a hill used for safety if attacked
* Agora was a market place or open gathering space
* Outside of the center of the polis were villages and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What did citizenship mean to the Greeks?**

* Only free, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -owning males born in the polis were citizens and could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, hold office, own property, defend in court, and had to serve in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or army
* After a while, citizens did not have to own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and children were not citizens
* First civilization where the citizens had a voice in their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Citizen soldiers**

* Every city-state or polis had a citizen army called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Fought on foot in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ position using shields, swords and spears
* Soldiers were only loyal to their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Greece as a whole civilization were divided by these polises; they were vulnerable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.